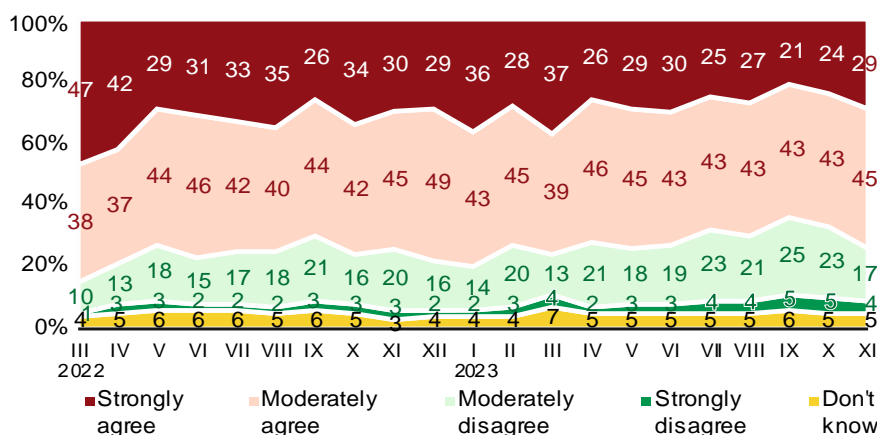


The war in Ukraine and scenarios of its development

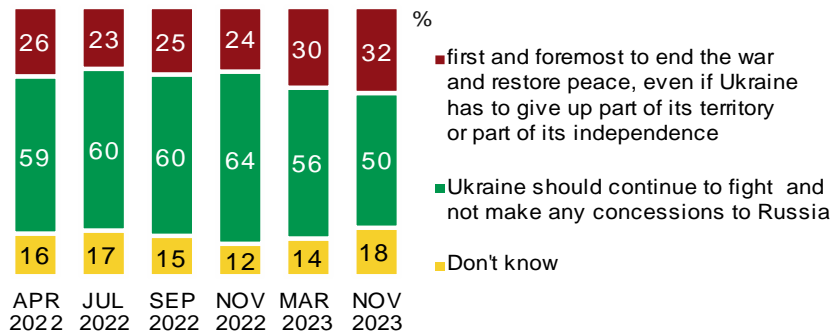
In recent months, the perception of threat related to the war in Ukraine has been increasing. Currently, 74% of respondents believe that the war threatens Poland's security, i.e. 7 points more than in October and 10 points more than in September.

Do you agree that the war in Ukraine a threat to the security of Poland?



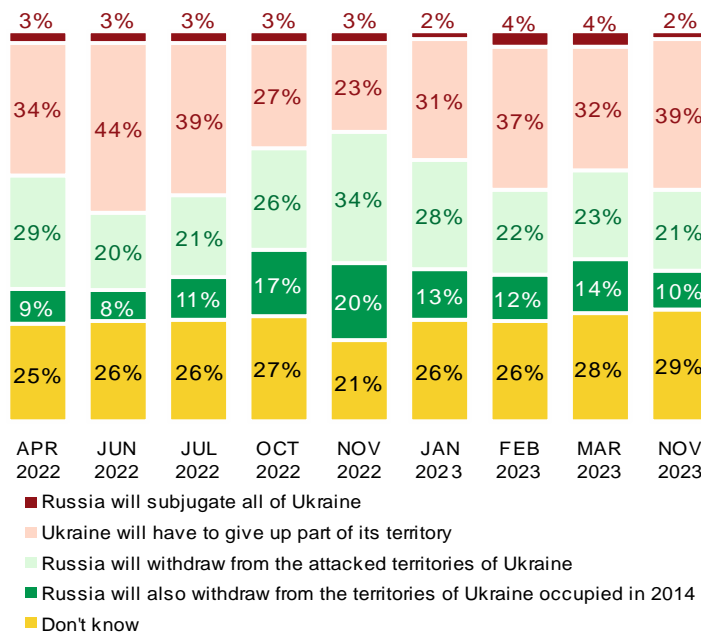
Although the prevailing opinion in Polish society holds that Ukrainians should continue to fight and not make any concessions to Russia, the percentage of those supporting the continuation of the fight is the lowest ever (50%). At the same time, more people than in previous surveys (32%) support the restoration of peace even at the price of territorial or political concessions from Ukraine.

In your opinion, should the primary goal be...



In recent months, predictions about the outcome of the war in Ukraine have also worsened. Since March 2023, the number of people who believe that Ukraine will have to give up part of its territory has significantly increased. As a result, pessimism regarding the development of the situation in Ukraine prevails again: a total of 41% of respondents expect that Ukraine will lose at least part of its territory, and less than one-third (31% in total) think that Russia will withdraw from the attacked territories or even withdraw from territories annexed in 2014.

How do you think the war will end?



More information about this topic can be found in CBOS report in Polish: "About the War in Ukraine and Scenarios of its Development", November 2023. Fieldwork dates for the sample: November 2023, N=1072, mixed-mode interviews. The random sample is representative for adult population of Poland.